

Impact of sustainable feeds on omega-3 long-chain fatty acid levels in farmed Atlantic salmon, 2006-2015

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Supplementary Table 1. Fatty acid composition of Scottish Atlantic salmon (*Salmo salar*) farmed between 2006 and 2015. Means (\pm SD) bearing different superscript lettering within same row denote statistical differences ($P < 0.05$).

<i>n</i>	Sample Year									
	2006 106	2007 174	2008 247	2009 81	2010 85	2011 393	2012 212	2013 523	2014 546	2015 687
Lipid (%)	13.3 \pm 3.4 ^{abc}	13.5 \pm 3.2 ^a	11.8 \pm 3.1 ^d	12.4 \pm 4.3 ^{abcde}	11.9 \pm 3.5 ^{bcde}	12.1 \pm 3.3 ^{de}	12.7 \pm 2.6 ^{abce}	12.3 \pm 3.6 ^{cde}	13.2 \pm 3.3 ^a	12.1 \pm 2.6 ^{de}
<i>Fatty acid content (% of total lipid)</i>										
14:0	5.6 \pm 0.5 ^a	5.4 \pm 0.7 ^{ab}	5.3 \pm 0.9 ^b	5.7 \pm 0.7 ^a	5.7 \pm 0.4 ^a	5.2 \pm 0.9 ^b	5.2 \pm 1.1 ^b	4.6 \pm 1.0 ^c	3.5 \pm 0.8 ^d	3.7 \pm 0.7 ^e
16:0	16.1 \pm 0.8 ^a	16.3 \pm 1.2 ^a	15.1 \pm 1.6 ^b	16.1 \pm 1.5 ^a	16.1 \pm 1.1 ^a	15.1 \pm 2.0 ^b	15.1 \pm 1.8 ^b	13.4 \pm 1.6 ^c	12.3 \pm 1.4 ^d	12.5 \pm 1.4 ^d
18:0	3.6 \pm 0.4 ^a	3.8 \pm 0.5 ^b	3.3 \pm 0.8 ^c	3.5 \pm 0.5 ^a	3.5 \pm 0.5 ^a	3.2 \pm 0.5 ^c	3.5 \pm 0.5 ^a	3.1 \pm 0.3 ^d	3.0 \pm 0.2 ^e	2.9 \pm 0.3 ^f
20:0	0.1 \pm 0.0 ^a	0.2 \pm 0.0 ^b	0.2 \pm 0.1 ^b	0.2 \pm 0.0 ^b	0.2 \pm 0.0 ^b	0.2 \pm 0.0 ^c	0.3 \pm 0.1 ^d	0.3 \pm 0.1 ^d	0.3 \pm 0.0 ^e	0.3 \pm 0.0 ^e
Total Saturated¹	25.9\pm1.4^a	26.2\pm2.2^a	24.3\pm2.8^b	26.0\pm2.6^a	26.0\pm1.7^a	24.2\pm3.1^b	24.6\pm3.2^b	21.8\pm2.7^c	19.5\pm2.4^d	19.7\pm2.3^d
16:1n-7	7.1 \pm 0.4 ^{abc}	7.2 \pm 0.6 ^{ab}	6.9 \pm 1.2 ^{bc}	7.6 \pm 1.2 ^a	7.2 \pm 0.7 ^{abc}	7.0 \pm 1.5 ^{bc}	6.8 \pm 1.5 ^c	5.4 \pm 1.2 ^d	4.3 \pm 1.2 ^e	4.5 \pm 1.0 ^f
18:1n-9	12.6 \pm 2.2 ^a	13.2 \pm 0.9 ^{ab}	15.0 \pm 3.6 ^c	15.5 \pm 1.8 ^c	14.8 \pm 1.5 ^{bc}	18.2 \pm 6.1 ^d	20.8 \pm 7.0 ^e	23.7 \pm 6.8 ^f	30.2 \pm 5.7 ^g	28.2 \pm 4.8 ^h
18:1n-7	3.3 \pm 0.2 ^{abcd}	3.3 \pm 0.3 ^{abe}	3.2 \pm 0.5 ^d	3.4 \pm 0.3 ^{ef}	3.3 \pm 0.4 ^{abcde}	3.3 \pm 0.4 ^{bc}	3.5 \pm 0.5 ^f	3.3 \pm 0.3 ^{abe}	3.4 \pm 0.4 ^{ae}	3.2 \pm 0.2 ^{de}
20:1n-9	3.6 \pm 1.8 ^{abc}	2.8 \pm 2.1 ^d	4.6 \pm 2.8 ^a	3.7 \pm 2.0 ^{abc}	3.3 \pm 2.3 ^{bcd}	3.9 \pm 2.2 ^{ab}	3.3 \pm 1.8 ^{cd}	5.0 \pm 2.4 ^e	3.1 \pm 1.7 ^{cd}	3.9 \pm 1.4 ^a
22:1n-11	3.6 \pm 1.9 ^{abc}	2.8 \pm 2.3 ^d	4.7 \pm 3.4 ^{ab}	3.4 \pm 2.6 ^{bcd}	3.5 \pm 3.3 ^{cd}	4.2 \pm 3.1 ^{abc}	2.8 \pm 2.4 ^d	5.0 \pm 3.5 ^a	2.2 \pm 2.4 ^e	3.8 \pm 2.0 ^{abc}
24:1n-9	0.6 \pm 0.1 ^a	0.6 \pm 0.2 ^a	0.6 \pm 0.2 ^a	0.6 \pm 0.1 ^{ab}	0.5 \pm 0.2 ^{cd}	0.5 \pm 0.2 ^{bc}	0.5 \pm 0.1 ^{bcd}	0.5 \pm 0.2 ^{bc}	0.4 \pm 0.1 ^e	0.5 \pm 0.1 ^d
Total Monoenes²	31.5\pm5.4^a	30.9\pm4.6^a	36.0\pm7.3^b	35.0\pm3.7^{bc}	33.7\pm5.1^c	38.3\pm6.0^d	39.0\pm6.4^d	44.6\pm4.2^e	44.7\pm3.8^e	45.5\pm3.8^e
18:2n-6	5.2 \pm 0.7 ^{abc}	5.2 \pm 1.1 ^{ab}	4.8 \pm 1.7 ^a	4.6 \pm 1.7 ^a	5.8 \pm 1.4 ^{bc}	6.0 \pm 2.3 ^c	7.7 \pm 2.5 ^d	8.7 \pm 3.1 ^e	11.1 \pm 2.4 ^f	10.3 \pm 2.0 ^g
20:2n-6	0.4 \pm 0.0 ^a	0.4 \pm 0.1 ^a	0.4 \pm 0.1 ^a	0.3 \pm 0.1 ^a	0.4 \pm 0.1 ^a	0.5 \pm 0.2 ^b	0.5 \pm 0.1 ^c	0.6 \pm 0.2 ^d	0.7 \pm 0.2 ^e	0.7 \pm 0.2 ^f
20:4n-6	0.8 \pm 0.1 ^{ab}	0.9 \pm 0.1 ^a	0.9 \pm 0.2 ^a	0.8 \pm 1.1 ^{ab}	0.8 \pm 0.1 ^{bc}	0.7 \pm 0.2 ^{cd}	0.7 \pm 0.2 ^d	0.6 \pm 0.2 ^c	0.5 \pm 0.1 ^f	0.5 \pm 0.1 ^g
Total n-6 PUFA³	7.2\pm0.9^{abc}	7.3\pm1.2^{abc}	6.9\pm1.8^c	6.7\pm1.8^{bc}	7.6\pm1.6^{ab}	7.8\pm2.2^a	9.6\pm2.5^d	10.3\pm3.2^e	12.8\pm2.4^f	12.0\pm2.1^g
18:3n-3	1.0 \pm 0.2 ^{ab}	0.8 \pm 0.2 ^a	1.2 \pm 0.6 ^{bc}	1.3 \pm 0.3 ^c	1.2 \pm 0.3 ^{bc}	1.8 \pm 0.8 ^d	2.2 \pm 1.2 ^e	2.8 \pm 1.2 ^f	3.7 \pm 0.8 ^g	3.7 \pm 0.9 ^g
18:4n-3	1.8 \pm 0.2 ^a	1.7 \pm 0.2 ^{ab}	1.6 \pm 0.2 ^c	1.6 \pm 0.2 ^{bc}	1.8 \pm 0.2 ^a	1.6 \pm 0.4 ^c	1.3 \pm 0.3 ^d	1.2 \pm 0.3 ^e	1.0 \pm 0.3 ^f	1.1 \pm 0.3 ^g
20:4n-3	1.4 \pm 0.1 ^a	1.4 \pm 0.1 ^a	1.4 \pm 0.2 ^a	1.4 \pm 0.2 ^a	1.4 \pm 0.1 ^a	1.4 \pm 0.3 ^a	1.2 \pm 0.3 ^b	1.1 \pm 0.2 ^c	1.0 \pm 0.2 ^d	1.1 \pm 0.2 ^c
20:5n-3 (EPA)	12.2 \pm 2.6 ^{ab}	12.4 \pm 2.0 ^a	11.4 \pm 3.2 ^{bc}	10.8 \pm 1.6 ^c	10.8 \pm 2.2 ^c	9.2 \pm 2.6 ^d	8.1 \pm 2.3 ^e	6.2 \pm 1.4 ^f	5.9 \pm 1.5 ^g	5.5 \pm 1.5 ^g
22:5n-3 (DPA)	4.2 \pm 0.8 ^a	4.5 \pm 0.7 ^b	4.5 \pm 1.0 ^b	4.4 \pm 0.6 ^{ab}	4.0 \pm 0.8 ^a	3.6 \pm 1.0 ^c	3.3 \pm 0.9 ^d	2.5 \pm 0.5 ^e	2.3 \pm 0.5 ^f	2.3 \pm 0.6 ^f
22:6n-3 (DHA)	12.3 \pm 0.9 ^a	12.1 \pm 1.6 ^a	10.5 \pm 1.1 ^b	10.4 \pm 1.6 ^{bc}	10.9 \pm 1.1 ^b	9.9 \pm 2.0 ^c	8.7 \pm 2.3 ^d	8.1 \pm 1.7 ^e	7.6 \pm 1.3 ^f	7.4 \pm 1.5 ^f
Total n-3 PUFA⁴	32.9\pm3.6^a	33.0\pm2.4^a	30.6\pm3.8^b	30.1\pm2.2^b	30.3\pm2.7^b	27.7\pm4.2^c	25.0\pm4.7^d	22.0\pm2.7^e	21.7\pm2.6^e	21.5\pm2.7^e
Total PUFA⁵	42.6\pm4.9^a	42.9\pm3.5^a	39.7\pm5.2^b	39.1\pm3.2^b	40.3\pm4.1^b	37.5\pm4.2^c	36.4\pm4.5^d	33.6\pm3.4^e	35.8\pm2.7^d	34.8\pm2.3^f
n-3:n-6	4.6 \pm 0.6 ^{ab}	4.5 \pm 0.8 ^a	4.4 \pm 1.2 ^a	4.5 \pm 1.2 ^a	4.0 \pm 1.0 ^{bc}	3.6 \pm 1.4 ^c	2.6 \pm 1.2 ^d	2.1 \pm 0.9 ^e	1.7 \pm 0.7 ^f	1.8 \pm 0.5 ^f
EPA (g.100g ⁻¹)	1.4 \pm 0.5 ^a	1.4 \pm 0.4 ^a	1.1 \pm 0.5 ^b	1.2 \pm 0.5 ^b	1.1 \pm 0.4 ^b	0.9 \pm 0.3 ^c	0.9 \pm 0.3 ^c	0.7 \pm 0.3 ^d	0.7 \pm 0.3 ^d	0.6 \pm 0.2 ^e
DPA (g.100g ⁻¹)	0.5 \pm 0.2 ^a	0.5 \pm 0.2 ^b	0.5 \pm 0.2 ^{ac}	0.5 \pm 0.2 ^{ac}	0.4 \pm 0.2 ^c	0.4 \pm 0.1 ^d	0.4 \pm 0.1 ^d	0.3 \pm 0.1 ^e	0.3 \pm 0.1 ^e	0.2 \pm 0.1 ^e
DHA (g.100g ⁻¹)	1.4 \pm 0.3 ^a	1.4 \pm 0.3 ^a	1.0 \pm 0.3 ^{bc}	1.1 \pm 0.3 ^{bc}	1.1 \pm 0.3 ^b	1.0 \pm 0.2 ^{cd}	0.9 \pm 0.3 ^d	0.8 \pm 0.2 ^e	0.9 \pm 0.2 ^e	0.8 \pm 0.2 ^f
EPA+DHA (g.100g ⁻¹)	2.7 \pm 0.8 ^a	2.8 \pm 0.7 ^a	2.2 \pm 0.7 ^b	2.2 \pm 0.8 ^b	2.2 \pm 0.7 ^b	1.9 \pm 0.5 ^c	1.8 \pm 0.6 ^c	1.5 \pm 0.5 ^d	1.5 \pm 0.5 ^d	1.4 \pm 0.4 ^e
EPA+DPA+DHA (g.100g ⁻¹)	3.2 \pm 1.0 ^a	3.3 \pm 0.8 ^a	2.6 \pm 0.9 ^b	2.7 \pm 1.0 ^b	2.6 \pm 0.9 ^b	2.3 \pm 0.6 ^c	2.2 \pm 0.7 ^c	1.7 \pm 0.6 ^d	1.8 \pm 0.5 ^d	1.6 \pm 0.5 ^e

¹includes 15:0, 22:0 and 24:0

²includes 16:1n-9, 20:1n-11, 20:1n-7 and 22:1n-9

³includes 18:3n-6, 20:3n-6, 22:4n-6 and 22:5n-6

⁴includes 20:3n-3 and 21:5n-3

⁵includes 16:2, 16:3 and 16:4