

Biological and Environmental Sciences – Example Reference List in Harvard Stirling University style

The reference list is listed in alphabetical order of the first authors' names.

Barton, B.H. and Moran, E. (2013) Measuring diversity on the Supreme Court with biodiversity statistics. *Journal of Empirical Legal Studies*, 10 (1), pp. 1-34.

Beveridge, M.C.M. (2004) *Cage aquaculture*. 3rd ed. Oxford: Blackwell.

Bhattarai, B.P. (2012a) Conservation of biodiversity: the outline of the challenge. In: P. Kindlmann, ed. *Himalayan biodiversity in the changing world*. 3rd ed. Dordrecht: Springer, pp. 41-70.

Bhattarai, B.P. (2012b) Interactions between Bengal tiger (*Panthera tigris*) and leopard (*Panthera pardus*): implications for their conservation. *Biodiversity and Conservation*, 21 (8), pp. 2075-2094.

Bohrer, S. and Freiburg, V. (1995) Integrated obstacle detection framework for intelligent cruise control on motorways. In: J. Smith, ed. *IEEE Intelligent Vehicles Symposium*. Detroit, 29th to 30th November 1994. Piscataway: Cambridge University Press, pp. 276-281.

Boyle, P. and Halfacree, K. eds. (1999) *Migration and gender in the developed world*. London: Routledge.

CIPD (2014) *Championing better work and working lives*. Available: <http://www.cipd.co.uk/> [Accessed: 30 July 2014].

Colvin, M. (2008) *Healthy travel: can social marketing make the journey to work more healthy?* MBA, University of Stirling.

Dame, R.F. ed. (2012) *Ecology of marine bivalves: an ecosystem approach*. 2nd ed. London: Taylor & Francis.

Drescher, M. and Buse, L.J. (2012) Eliciting expert knowledge of forest succession using an innovative software tool. In: A.H. Perera and C.A. Drew, eds. *Expert knowledge and its application in landscape ecology*. New York: Springer, pp. 69-85.

Flanders, S. (2011) *Eurozone crisis: Europe choice to punish or protect*. BBC. Available: <http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-15057004> [Accessed: 29 September 2014].

Kaiser, M.J. and Snyder, B. (2012) Modeling the decommissioning cost of offshore wind development on the U.S. Outer Continental Shelf. *Marine Policy*, 36 (1), pp. 153-164.

Krishna, V.V., Drucker, A.G., Pascual, U., Raghu, P.T. and King, E.D.I.O. (2013) Estimating compensation payments for on-farm conservation of agricultural biodiversity in developing countries. *Ecological Economics*, 87, pp. 110-123.

Mukherjee, J. (2015 In Press) Beyond the urban: rethinking urban ecology using Kolkata as a case study. *International Journal of Urban Sustainable Development*, doi: 10.1080/19463138.2015.1011160 [Accessed: 17 June 2015].

R Foundation for Statistical Computing (2008) *R: A Language and Environment for Statistical Computing*. Available: <http://www.R-project.org> [Accessed: 1 February 2015].

Radcliffe, S. (2012) *Leadership: plain and simple*. [Kindle ebook] London: FT Publishing International. Available: <http://www.amazon.co.uk> [Accessed: 30 July 2015].

Scottish Government (2011) *Economic strategy: transition to a low carbon economy*. Scottish Government. Available: <http://www.scotland.gov.uk/Topics/Economy/EconomicStrategy/LowCarbon> [Accessed: 28 March 2012].

Viteva, S. (2012) *The informational efficiency of the European carbon market*. PhD, University of Stirling. Available: <http://hdl.handle.net/1893/11204> [Accessed: 22 April 2015].

Young, N. and Matthews, R. (2010) *The aquaculture controversy in Canada: activism, policy, and contested science*. Vancouver: UBC Press.

Harvard Stirling University Reference Types

The following table provides examples of different references.

Ref Type = This is the type of material you wish to reference e.g. book, journal article etc.

RefWorks = This is the reference type within RefWorks that you should use for different references e.g. use Report for clinical guidelines. [Click the RefWorks link for an example of how to enter the information in RefWorks.](#)

In-text = This gives an example of how to cite the reference within your text.

Note: you will need to change the way you write the in-text citation depending on whether you are making an indirect reference or are directly mentioning the author. Here are 2 examples:

There is some evidence that these figures are incorrect (Smith 1995)

Smith (1995) has provided evidence that these figures are incorrect.

You may also wish to cite a specific page reference e.g.:

Korschun et al. (2014, p. 33) stress that "... managers must measure and track both organizational identification and employee customer identification."

Reference List = This gives examples of how your references should appear in your list of references and gives hints on what information you need if creating your references manually instead of using RefWorks.

Ref Type	RefWorks	In-text	Reference List
Abstract	Abstract	(Smelley 2013)	Author name, Initials. (Year) Article title. <i>Journal Title</i> , Volume (Issue), page numbers. Abstract only from Database Name or other source. [Accessed: Date – day month year]. Smelley, R.C. (2013) The value of a coaching philosophy. <i>Track Coach</i> , (204), pp. 6506-6513. Abstract only from SPORTDiscus. [Accessed: 3 January 2015].
Book	Book, Whole	(Johnson and Scholes 2010)	Author name, Initials. (Year) <i>Book title</i> . Edition. Place of Publication: Publisher. Johnson, G. and Scholes, K. (2010) <i>Exploring strategy: text and cases</i> . 9th ed. Harlow: Financial Times.
Book Chapter	Book Section	(Roberts 2003)	Chapter author name, Initials. (Year) Chapter title. In: Initials. Editor name, eds. <i>Title of book</i> . Edition. Place of Publication: Publisher, page numbers. Roberts, I. (2003) Sociology and industrial relations. In: P. Ackers and A. Wilkinson, eds. <i>Understanding work and employment: industrial relations in transition</i> . Oxford: Oxford University Press, pp. 31-42.
Book, Edited	Book, Edited	(Gilmore and Williams 2009)	Editor name, Initials. eds. (Year) <i>Book title</i> . Edition. Place of Publication: Publisher.

			Gilmore, S. and Williams, S. eds. (2009) <i>Human resource management</i> . Oxford: Oxford University Press.
Conference Paper in a Conference Proceedings	Conference Proceedings	(Bohrer and Freiburg 1995)	Author name, Initials. (Year) Conference paper title. In: Initials. Editor name, eds. <i>Conference Proceedings Title</i> . Place conference held, date conference held. Place of publication: Publisher, page numbers. Bohrer, S. and Freiburg, V. (1995) Integrated obstacle detection framework for intelligent cruise control on motorways. In: J. Smith, ed. <i>IEEE Intelligent Vehicles Symposium</i> . Detroit, 29th to 30th November 1994. Piscataway: Cambridge University Press, pp. 276-281.
Conference Presentation	Conference Proceedings	(Mynot and Bonser 2013)	Author name, Initials. (Year) Conference paper/presentation title. <i>Conference Title</i> . Place conference held, date conference held. Available: Web address/URL [Accessed: Date – day month year]. Mynot, G. and Bonser, C. (2013) Visual literacy in teaching and learning. <i>LILAC</i> . University of Manchester, 25th - 27th March. Available: http://www.lilacconference.com/WP/past-conferences/lilac-2013/ [Accessed: 8 January 2014].
Dissertation	Dissertation/ Thesis	(Colvin 2008)	Author name, Initials. (Year) <i>Dissertation title</i> . Award e.g. MSc, University. Colvin, M. (2008) <i>Healthy travel : can social marketing make the journey to work more healthy?</i> MBA, University of Stirling.
Ebook – Specific ebook reader	Book, Whole	(Radcliffe 2012)	Author name, Initials. (Year) <i>Ebook title</i> . [Ebook Reader] Place of Publication: Publisher. Available: web address/URL of main web site [Accessed: date – day month year] Radcliffe, S. (2012) <i>Leadership: plain and simple</i> . [Kindle ebook] London: FT Publishing International. Available: http://www.amazon.co.uk [Accessed: 30 July 2014].
E-only Journal Article	Journal Article, Electronic	(Gargouri et al. 2010)	Author name, Initials. (Year) Article title. <i>Journal Title</i> , Volume if present (Issue if present), article number, page number or other article reference if present. Available: doi if present or web address/URL [Accessed: date – day month year]. Gargouri, Y., Hajjem, C., Lariviere, V., Gingras, Y., Carr, L., Brody, T. and Harnad, S. (2010) Self-selected or mandated, open access increases citation impact for higher quality research. <i>Plos One</i> , 5 (10), e13636. Available: http://dx.doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0013636 [Accessed: 20 May 2014].
E-only journal Article with no issue number	Journal Article, Electronic	(Song et al. 2014)	Author name, Initials. (Year) Article title. <i>Journal Title</i> , Volume if present, article number if present. Available: doi if present or web address/URL [Accessed: date – day month year]. Song, B., Zhu, J., Wu, J., Zhang, C., Wang, B., Pan, B. and Guo, W. (2014) Determination of carbohydrate-deficient transferrin in a Han

			Chinese population. <i>BMC Biochemistry</i> , 15, 5. Available: http://www.biomedcentral.com/1471-2091/15/5 [Accessed: 20 May 2014].
In Press Journal Article	Journal Article, Electronic	(Hatfield 2014 In Press)	Author name, Initials. (Year if present In Press) Article title. <i>Journal Title</i> , doi: if present or Available: web address/URL [Accessed: Date – day month year]. Hatfield, B.E., Lower, J.K., Cassidy, D.J. and Faldowski, R.A. (2014 In Press) Inequities in access to quality early care and education: associations with funding and community context. <i>Early Childhood Research Quarterly</i> , doi: 10.1016/j.ecresq.2014.01.001 [Accessed: 3 June 2014].
Journal Article (Use for most journal articles, for example, use for PDF files downloaded from journal web sites)	Journal Article	(Gordon et al. 2010)	Author name, Initials. (Year) Article title. <i>Journal title</i> , Volume (Issue), page numbers. Gordon, R., Moodie, C., Eadie, D. and Hastings, G. (2010) Critical social marketing - the impact of alcohol marketing on youth drinking: qualitative findings. <i>International Journal of Nonprofit & Voluntary Sector Marketing</i> , 15 (3), pp. 265-275.
Journal Article (Use for most journal articles, for example, use for PDF files downloaded from journal web sites)	Journal Article	(Kaiser and Snyder 2012)	Author name, Initials. (Year) Article title. <i>Journal title</i> , Volume (Issue), page numbers. Kaiser, M.J. and Snyder, B. (2012) Modeling the decommissioning cost of offshore wind development on the U.S. Outer Continental Shelf. <i>Marine Policy</i> , 36 (1), pp. 153-164.
Report	Report	(Wood et al. 2009)	Author name, Initials. (Year) <i>Title of report</i> . Report series title. Report number. Place of Publication: Publisher. Available: web address/URL [Accessed: Date – day month year]. Wood, M., Hales, J., Purdon, S., Sejersen, T. and Hayllar, O. (2009) <i>A test for racial discrimination in recruitment practice in British cities: a report of research carried out by the National Centre for Social Research on behalf of the Department for Work and Pensions</i> . Department for Work and Pensions research report. No. 607. Norwich: HMSO. Available: http://research.dwp.gov.uk/asd/asd5/report_abstracts/rr_abstracts/rra_607.asp [Accessed: 28 July 2010].
Secondary Reference To cite a source mentioned in a work you have read, give the author and year in your text. Only give the work that you have read in your reference list.	Book, journal or other source as appropriate to the reference you have read In this example it is a book by Workman and Reader.	(Darwin 1872 cited in Workman and Reader 2008)	Workman, L. and Reader, W. (2008) <i>Evolutionary psychology: an introduction</i> . Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.
Thesis	Dissertation/Thesis	(Viteva 2012)	Author name, Initials. (2012) <i>Thesis title</i> . Award e.g. PhD, University. Available: web

			address/URL [Accessed: Date – day month year]. Viteva, S. (2012) <i>The informational efficiency of the European carbon market</i> . PhD, University of Stirling. Available: http://hdl.handle.net/1893/11204 [Accessed: 22 April 2014].
Webpage (within a website)	Web Page	(Flanders 2013)	Author name, Initials. (Year last updated) <i>Webpage title</i> . Publisher. Available: web address/URL [Accessed: Date – day month year]. Flanders, S. (2011) <i>Eurozone crisis: Europe choice to punish or protect</i> . BBC. Available: http://www.bbc.co.uk/news/business-15057004 [Accessed: 29 September 2011].
Website (with a title for the home page as well as name of organisation)	Web Page	(British Trust for Ornithology 2014)	Organisation (Year) <i>Website title</i> . Available: web address/url [Accessed: Date – day month year]. British Trust for Ornithology (2014) <i>BTO: Looking out for birds</i> . Available: http://www.bto.org/ [Accessed: 1 February 2014].
Website (no title for the home page so use the organisation name)	Web Page	(Institute of Chartered Accountants in Scotland 2011) OR (ICAS 2014)	Organisation name (Year last updated) Available: web address/URL [Accessed: Date – day month year]. Institute of Chartered Accountants in Scotland (2011) Available: http://www.icas.org.uk/icas/ [Accessed: 23 May 2011]. OR ICAS (2013) Available: http://icas.org.uk/default.aspx [Accessed: 1 February 2014].
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